

**S3 Table. Contribution by and reward for each elephant in two-tray phase I and one-tray phase II.** ‘Contribution’ represents the total frequency of rope-end pulls by each elephant. The ‘reward’ number outside the parentheses represents the total number of times the elephant retrieved food from a tray (i.e., the total number of times the elephant retrieved food from its own tray, the other elephant’s tray or the shared tray). The first number in parentheses represents the number of times the elephant “freeloaded’ food from a tray, while the latter number represents the frequency of ‘monopolized’ trays.

Two-tray phase I			One-tray phase II		
Elephant	Contribution	Reward	Elephant	Contribution	Reward
PS	1423	1438 (63, 83)	PS	423	302 (21, 190)
SMW	991	740 (51, 0)	SMW	295	119 (3, 16)
YMM	777	637 (15, 1)	YMM	165	9 (2, 5)
NAA	200	210 (88, 1)	NAA	101	18 (12, 2)
KSK	187	78 (5, 0)	KSK	24	4 (0, 2)
NS	89	67 (9, 0)	NS	7	0 (0, 0)
HLM	46	25 (3, 0)	HLM	1	0 (0, 0)
WZS	16	13 (2, 0)	WZS	3	0 (0, 0)
NHH	9	0 (0, 0)	NHH	2	0 (0, 0)